

Audited Financial Statements

Citizens Union of the City of New York

December 31, 2021 and 2020

**CITIZENS UNION OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK
FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
DECEMBER 31, 2021 AND 2020**

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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To the Board of Directors of
Citizens Union of the City of New York

Opinion

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Citizens Union of the City of New York (a nonprofit organization), which comprise the statement of financial position as of December 31, 2021 and 2020, and the related statements of activities, functional expenses, and cash flow for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Citizens Union of the City of New York as of December 31, 2021 and 2020, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of Citizens Union of the City of New York and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Citizens Union of the City of New York's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements, including omissions, are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Citizens Union of the City of New York's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Citizens Union of the City of New York's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control related matters that we identified during the audit.



White Plains, New York
August 3, 2022

**CITIZENS UNION OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK
STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION
DECEMBER 31, 2021 AND 2020**

	2021	2020
ASSETS		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 193,238	\$ 150,073
Cash - investments	91,538	91,529
Contributions receivable	5,530	13,450
Prepaid expenses	2,807	2,855
Property and equipment - net	180	2,326
Total assets	\$ 293,293	\$ 260,233
LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS		
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	\$ 45,727	\$ 22,665
Due to related party	889	383
Total liabilities	46,616	23,048
Net Assets		
Without donor restrictions	246,677	237,185
Total liabilities and net assets	\$ 293,293	\$ 260,233

See notes to financial statements

**CITIZENS UNION OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK
STATEMENTS OF ACTIVITIES
YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2021 AND 2020**

	2021	2020
REVENUE AND SUPPORT WITHOUT DONOR RESTRICTIONS		
Event income, net (Note 9)	\$ 171,235	\$ 126,406
Contributions	34,680	111,339
Membership support	9,160	7,435
Investment income, net	28	34
Total revenue and support without donor restrictions	215,103	245,214
EXPENSES WITHOUT DONOR RESTRICTIONS		
Program	138,143	159,037
Management and general	27,967	25,924
Fundraising	39,501	37,127
Total expenses without donor restrictions	205,611	222,088
In-kind revenue (Note 2)	75,539	3,718
In-kind expense (Note 2)	(75,539)	(3,718)
Changes in net assets without donor restrictions	9,492	23,126
Net assets, beginning of year	237,185	214,059
Net assets, end of year	\$ 246,677	\$ 237,185

See notes to financial statements

**CITIZENS UNION OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK
STATEMENTS OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES
YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2021 AND 2020**

	2021				2020			
	Program Services	Management and General	Fundraising	Total	Program Services	Management and General	Fundraising	Total
Salaries, taxes and benefits	\$ 94,620	\$ 16,158	\$ 24,237	\$ 135,015	\$ 101,417	\$ 13,624	\$ 21,798	\$ 136,839
Program/events	-	-	180	180	660	-	-	660
Rent and related expenses	19,015	3,259	4,889	27,163	29,860	4,035	6,456	40,351
Professional fees	14,569	6,867	5,933	27,369	13,686	6,396	2,761	22,843
Printing and mailing	145	16	140	301	-	215	10	225
Office expense	2,722	433	2,195	5,350	5,250	840	2,260	8,350
Postage	41	156	189	386	37	5	95	137
Bad debt	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,000	2,000
Computer expense	1,753	127	429	2,309	2,165	66	495	2,726
Insurance	3,112	534	800	4,446	2,874	388	621	3,883
Travel and meetings	344	105	41	490	435	-	63	498
Telephone	320	55	82	457	1,066	141	225	1,432
Depreciation and amortization	1,502	257	386	2,145	1,587	214	343	2,144
	<u>\$ 138,143</u>	<u>\$ 27,967</u>	<u>\$ 39,501</u>	<u>\$ 205,611</u>	<u>\$ 159,037</u>	<u>\$ 25,924</u>	<u>\$ 37,127</u>	<u>\$ 222,088</u>

See notes to financial statements

**CITIZENS UNION OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK
STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS
YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2021 AND 2020**

	2021	2020
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES		
Changes in net assets without donor restrictions	\$ 9,492	\$ 23,126
Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets to net cash provided by operating activities:		
Depreciation and amortization	2,145	2,144
¹ Bad debt	-	2,000
(Increase) decrease in:		
Contributions receivable	7,920	(1,960)
Prepaid expenses	48	(581)
Increase (decrease) in:		
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	23,062	6,873
Due to related party	507	(356)
Net cash provided by operating activities	43,174	31,246
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents	43,174	31,246
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of year	241,602	210,356
Cash and cash equivalents, end of year	\$ 284,776	\$ 241,602

See notes to financial statements

CITIZENS UNION OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
DECEMBER 31, 2021 AND 2020

Note 1 – Organization and Tax Status

Founded in 1897, Citizens Union of the City of New York (“CU”) is incorporated under the New York Not-For-Profit Corporation Law. CU is exempt from federal income taxes under section 501(c)(4) of the United States Internal Revenue Code.

CU was formed as a union of the citizens of New York City, without regard to political party, for the purpose of securing the honest and efficient government of the City of New York. CU seeks a municipal and state government that is open, transparent, and responsive to the interests of the citizens of New York and undertakes efforts to increase civic participation and knowledge among the citizenry.

Note 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Basis of Presentation and Use of Estimates

The accompanying financial statements have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (“U.S. GAAP”), which requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Accordingly actual results could differ from those estimates.

Net Assets Presentation

Resources for various purposes are classified for accounting and reporting purposes into net asset categories established according to nature and purpose as follows:

Net Assets Without Donor Restrictions – Net assets available for use in general operations and not subject to donor (or certain grantor) restrictions. The governing board has designated, from net assets without donor restrictions, net assets for an operating reserve.

Net Assets With Donor Restrictions – Net assets subject to donor- (or certain grantor-) imposed restrictions. Some donor-imposed restrictions are temporary in nature, such as those that will be met by the passage of time or other events specified by the donor. Other donor-imposed restrictions are perpetual in nature, where the donor stipulates that resources be maintained in perpetuity.

CU had no net assets with donor restrictions at December 31, 2021 and 2020.

Cash and Cash Equivalents

CU considers depository accounts and investments purchased with a maturity date of three months or less to be cash and cash equivalents.

CITIZENS UNION OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
DECEMBER 31, 2021 AND 2020

Note 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

Investments

Investment purchases are recorded at cost, or if donated, at fair value on the date of donation. Thereafter, investments are reported at their fair values in the statements of financial position. Investment return, net is reported in the statements of activities and consists of interest and dividend income, realized and unrealized capital gains and losses, less external and direct internal investment fees.

Contributions Receivable

Contributions receivable consist of unconditional promises to give, all of which are expected to be collected within one year.

Property and Equipment

Property and equipment are recorded at cost, or if donated, at fair value on the date of donation. Maintenance and repairs are charged to expense as incurred, while major renewals and betterments are capitalized. Depreciation and amortization are computed using the straight-line method over the estimated useful lives of the assets ranging from 3 to 10 years. When assets are sold or otherwise disposed of, the cost and related depreciation or amortization are removed from the accounts, and any resulting gain or loss is included in the statements of activities.

Property and equipment are reviewed for impairment if the use of the asset significantly changes or another indicator of possible impairment is identified. If the carrying amount for the asset is not recoverable, the asset is written down to its fair value. There were no asset impairment losses incurred for the years ended December 31, 2021 and 2020.

Revenue and support

Membership fees are recognized as income ratably over the membership term. Membership fees are recorded as income in the period for which the fees relate.

All contributions are considered available for the CU's general programs unless specifically restricted by the donor. Unconditional promises to give are expected to be collected in future years are recorded at the present value of their estimated future cash flows.

CITIZENS UNION OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
DECEMBER 31, 2021 AND 2020

Note 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

Functional Expense Allocation

The costs of providing the various programs and activities have been summarized on a functional basis in the statement of functional expenses. The statement of functional expenses presents the natural classification detail of expenses by function. Accordingly, certain costs have been allocated among the programs and supporting services benefited.

The financial statements report certain categories of expenses that are attributed to more than one program or supporting function. Therefore, expenses require allocation on a reasonable basis that is consistently applied. Whenever possible, direct expenses are charged directly to applicable programs.

Income Taxes

CU recognizes the effect of income tax positions only if those positions are more likely than not to be sustained. Management has determined that CU had no uncertain tax positions that would require financial statement recognition or disclosure. CU is no longer subject to examinations by the applicable taxing jurisdictions for years prior to December 31, 2018.

Fair Value Measurements

CU follows U.S. GAAP guidance on fair value measurements of financial instruments which defines fair value and establishes a fair value hierarchy organized into three levels based upon the input assumptions used in pricing assets. Level 1 inputs have the highest reliability and are related to assets with unadjusted quoted prices in active markets. Level 2 inputs relate to assets with other than quoted prices in active markets which may include quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities or other inputs which can be corroborated by observable market data. Level 3 inputs are unobservable inputs and are used to the extent that observable inputs do not exist.

In-Kind Services

Donated services are recognized as contributions in accordance with GAAP if the services create or enhance non-financial assets, require specialized skills, are performed by peoples with those skills, and would otherwise be purchased by CU, and are measurable. For the years ended December 31, 2021 and 2020, CU received donated professional services of \$75,539 and \$3,718, respectively.

Concentration of Credit Risk

CU maintains its cash and cash equivalents in accounts that are insured by the U.S. Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (“FDIC”). Throughout the year the bank balances may exceed the limit insured by the FDIC. CU has not experienced any losses to date resulting from this policy.

**CITIZENS UNION OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
DECEMBER 31, 2021 AND 2020**

Note 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

New Accounting Pronouncements

In February 2016, FASB issued a new leasing standard in ASU 2016-02 (“Topic 842”) for both lessees and lessors. Under its core principle, a lessee will recognize right-of-use (“ROU”) assets and related lease liabilities on the statement of financial position for all arrangements with terms longer than 12 months. The pattern of expense recognition in the income statement will depend on a lease’s classification. The provisions of this update are effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2021. Management is evaluating the new accounting pronouncements and its applicability to CU.

Note 3 – Liquidity and Availability

CU regularly monitors liquidity required to meet its operating needs, while also striving to maximize the investment of its available funds. CU has various sources of liquidity at its disposal, including cash and cash equivalents and receivables. For purposes of analyzing resources available to meet general expenditures over a twelve month period, CU considers all expenditures related to its ongoing activities, as well as services undertaken to support those activities to be general expenditures.

As of December 31, 2021 and 2020, CU’s financial assets available for general expenditures, and available to CU over the next twelve months, that is, without donor or other restrictions that limit their use, within one year of the statement of financial position, comprise the following:

	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>
Cash and cash equivalents	\$193,238	\$ 150,073
Cash – investments	91,538	91,529
Contributions receivable	<u>5,530</u>	<u>13,450</u>
	<u>\$ 290,306</u>	<u>\$ 255,052</u>

Note 4 – Investments

CU has adopted an investment policy consistent with the standards of prudent management of investment assets set forth in the New York Prudent Management of Institutional Funds Act. CU maintains a “Designated by the Board” fund that it treats as an institutional reserve fund. A significant portion of the fund has been invested according to the policy.

CU’s investments as of December 31, 2021 and 2020 consist of cash in the amount of \$91,538 and \$91,529, categorized as Level 1 in the fair value hierarchy.

The composition of investment return, net as reported in the statements of activities for the year ended December 31, 2021 and 2020 is as follows:

	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>
Interest	<u>\$ 28</u>	<u>\$ 34</u>

**CITIZENS UNION OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
DECEMBER 31, 2021 AND 2020**

Note 5 – Property and Equipment - net

Property and equipment consists of the following at December 31:

	2021	2020
Leasehold improvements	\$ 1,180	\$ 1,180
Office furniture and equipment	12,239	12,239
Website development	6,436	6,436
	19,855	19,855
Less accumulated depreciation and amortization	(19,675)	(17,529)
	\$ 180	\$ 2,326

Depreciation and amortization expense was \$2,144 for the years ended December 31, 2021 and 2020, respectively.

Note 6 – Board Designated Institutional Reserve Fund

CU’s institutional reserve fund was designated by the Board of Directors, in an amount originally totaling \$75,000, as a separate organizational fund to be invested in accordance with its investment policy (see Note 4) and used for purposes approved by the Board.

Strategies Employed for Achieving Return Objectives

The investment strategy of CU is based on a disciplined, consistent and diversified approach utilizing multiple asset classes as appropriate. The intent is to accommodate and consider diverse strategies deemed reasonable and prudent.

Invested assets are managed with the goal of protecting principal while generating income appropriate to an investment strategy generally characterized by investment advisors as “Moderate” or “Moderate Growth”.

Spending Policy

Decisions with respect to spending from the Institutional Reserve Fund shall be made by the Board in compliance with prudence standards.

Note 7 – Concentration of Revenue and Support

CU received a substantial portion of its revenue from fundraising efforts in relation to its annual dinner and spring events. For the years ended December 31, 2021 and 2020, CU received approximately 82% and 56% of its total revenue and support from its fundraising efforts.

**CITIZENS UNION OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
DECEMBER 31, 2021 AND 2020**

Note 8 – Affiliation with Citizens Union Foundation of the City of New York and Related Party Transactions

CU is affiliated with the Citizens Union Foundation of the City of New York (“CUF”), a Not-for-Profit organization tax-exempt under Internal Revenue Code Section 501(c)(3). CUF is the non profit research, education and advocacy organization affiliated with CU. CUF conducts research and analyzes the impact of proposed public policy and legislation at the city and state level.

CU and CUF have entered into an agreement to share common facilities and certain expenses in accordance with conditions and formulas set for the purpose. The staffs of the two organizations maintain records of the time spent on each activity and allocate expenses based on employee hours.

For the years ended December 31, 2021 and 2020, CUF billed CU for shared operating expenses, excluding rent, of \$38,151 and \$40,740, respectively. The balance due to CUF was \$889 and \$383 as of December 31, 2021 and 2020, respectively. These balances due to CUF were paid in full in the subsequent year.

CU has entered into a sub-lease agreement with CUF for the use of office space. Rent expense was \$40,351 for the years ended December 31, 2020.

On June 16, 2021, the sublease was terminated with the amount of \$27,106 being paid by CU to CUF to satisfy the termination settlement obligation.

Note 9 – Events

As part of its fundraising efforts, CU holds periodic events. Revenues for events are recognized in the period in which the event is held. Direct expenses associated with special events are netted against such revenue as follows:

	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>
Event revenue	\$ 200,068	\$ 152,137
Event direct expenses	<u>28,833</u>	<u>25,731</u>
Event revenue, net	<u>\$ 171,235</u>	<u>\$ 126,406</u>

Note 10 – Retirement Plan

CU maintains a simplified employee pension plan (SEP-IRA). Upon one year of service, employees of CU who earn in excess of \$450 are eligible for contributions to the plan. At the discretion of the Board of Directors, CU may make a discretionary contribution equal to a percentage of the participants’ salary. CU contributed 4% of each eligible employee’s annual salary in 2021 and 2020. Expenses related to retirement were \$3,538 and \$3,865 for the years ended December 31, 2021 and 2020, respectively, and are included in salaries, taxes and benefits.

CITIZENS UNION OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
DECEMBER 31, 2021 AND 2020

Note 11 – COVID-19 pandemic

In March, 2020 the World Health Organization (“WHO”) declared the outbreak of a novel coronavirus (COVID-19) as a pandemic, which continues to spread throughout the United States. The ultimate extent of the impact of any epidemic, pandemic or other health crisis on our business, financial condition and results of operations will depend on future developments, which are highly uncertain and cannot be predicted, including new information that may emerge concerning the severity of such epidemic, pandemic or other health crisis and restrictive measures taken to contain or prevent their further spread, among others. Accordingly, CU cannot predict the extent to which the financial condition and results of operations will be affected.

Note 12 – Subsequent Events

Management has evaluated subsequent events for potential recognition or disclosure in the financial statements through August 3, 2022, the date these financial statements were available to be issued.